

FACT SHEET

# CNM/CM-attended Birth Statistics in the United States

Certified nurse-midwives (CNMs) and certified midwives (CMs) attended 332,107 births in 2014, according to the National Center for Health Statistics. (This is the most recent year for which final birth data are available.) This represents 12.1% of all vaginal births, or 8.3% of total US births.

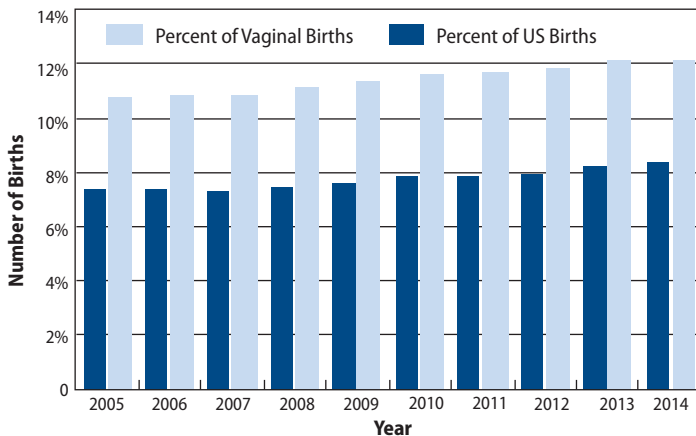
## CNMs/CMs Represent Majority of Midwives

- CNMs/CMs have accounted for more than 90% of all midwife-attended births since 1989—the first year that CNM/CM statistics were made available. In 2014, CNMs/CMs attended 91.3% of midwife-attended births.

## Trends in CNM/CM-attended Births

- Since 1989, the percentage of CNM/CM-attended births has risen nearly every year. In 2013, CNMs/CMs attended 8% of all hospital births, an 11.1% increase since 2005. The percentage of out-of-hospital births attended by CNMs also increased 9.8% over this period, from 28.6% in 2005 to 31.4% in 2014. Both the number and percentage of CNM/CM-attended births in the United States slightly increased from 2013 to 2014. The percentage of total US births increased from 8.2% to 8.3%, and the percentage of vaginal births rose from 11.8% to 12.1%.

### Percentage of Births Attended by Certified Nurse-Midwives and Certified Midwives, 2005–2014

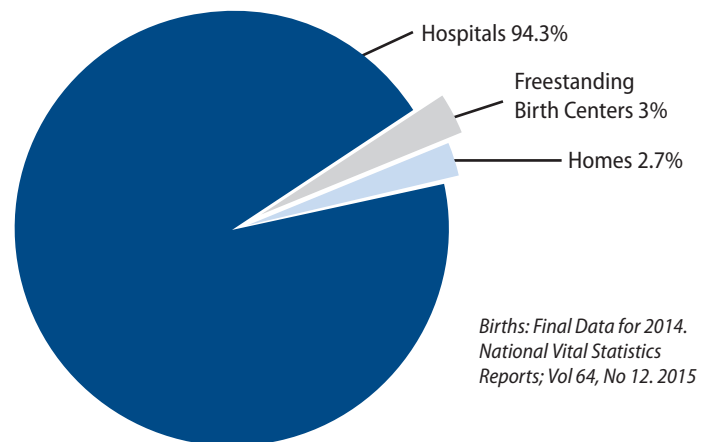


Births: Final Data for 2014. National Vital Statistics Reports; Vol 64, No 12. 2015

## CNMs/CMs Provide Midwifery Care in All Settings

- CNMs/CMs practice wherever women give birth. In 2014, the majority of CNM/CM-attended births occurred in hospitals (94.2%), while 3% occurred in freestanding birth centers, and 2.7% occurred in homes.

### Site of Births Attended by Certified Nurse-Midwives and Certified Midwives, 2014



Births: Final Data for 2014. National Vital Statistics Reports; Vol 64, No 12. 2015

## Additional Resources

- ACNM Online Media Kit: [www.midwife.org/newsroom](http://www.midwife.org/newsroom)
- ACNM Communications Department, Phone: 240-485-1826, Fax: 240-485-1818, E-mail: [pr@acnm.org](mailto:pr@acnm.org), [www.midwife.org](http://www.midwife.org)
- Consumer Information: [www.ourmomentoftruth.com](http://www.ourmomentoftruth.com)

## REFERENCES

Martin JA, Hamilton BE, Osterman MJK, Curtin SC, Mathews TJ. Births: Final Data for 2014. National Vital Statistics Reports; Vol 64, No 12. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. 2015.

Updated March 2016